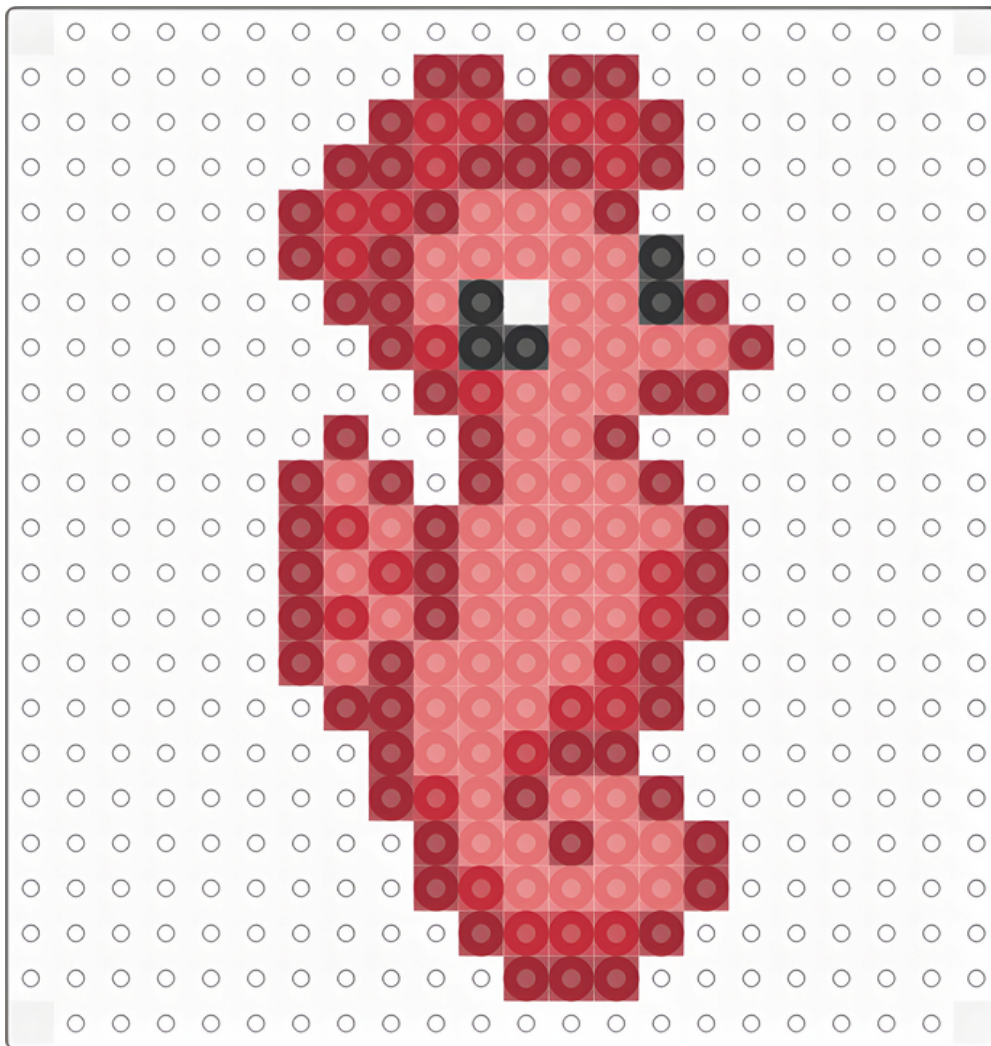




Zeepaardje