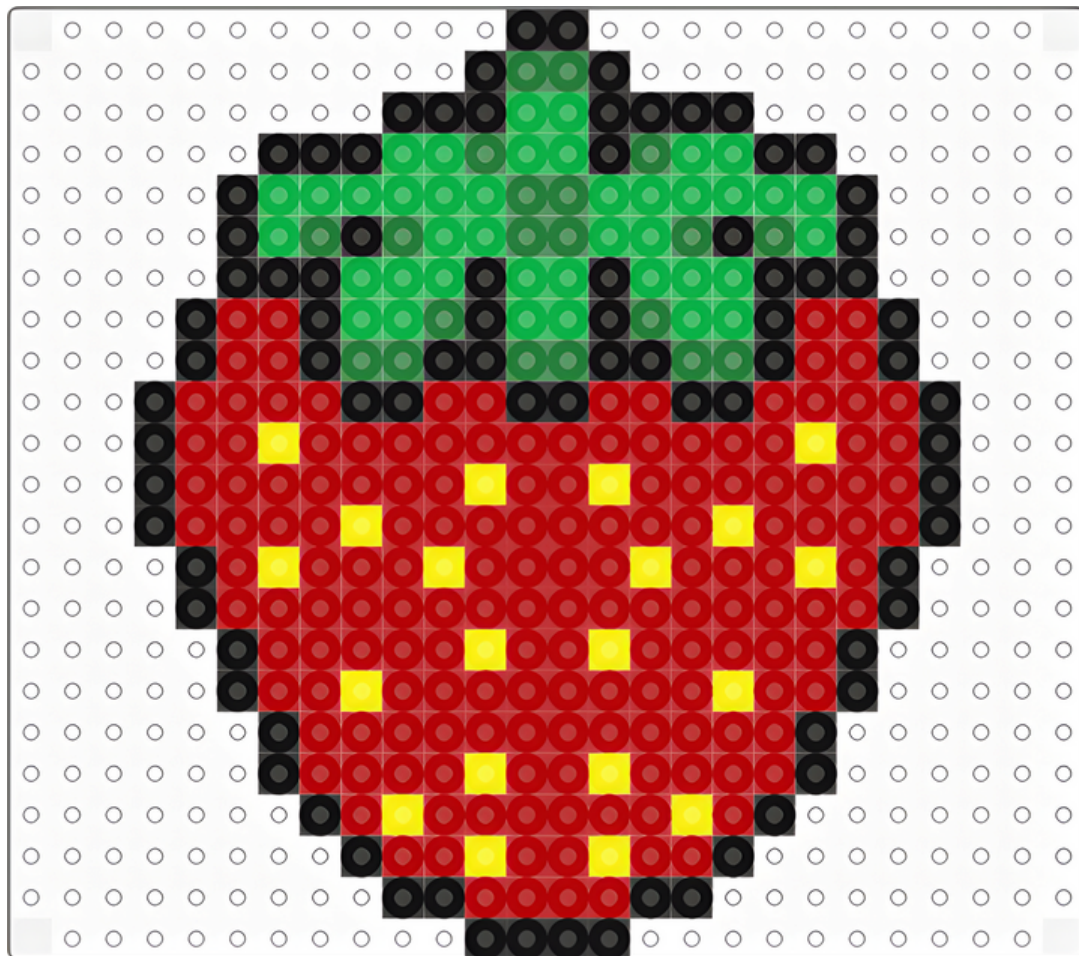




Aardbei